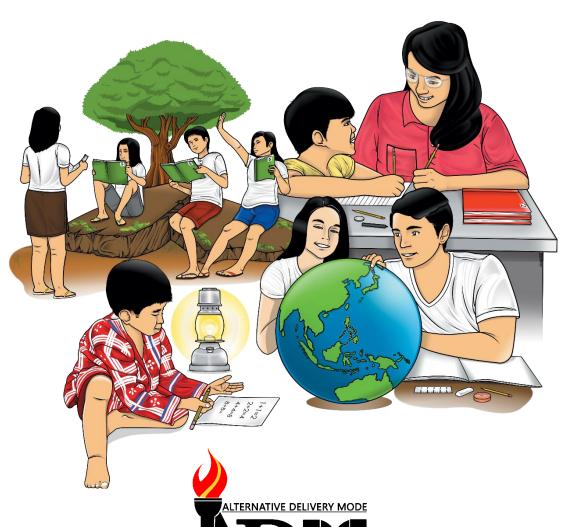


Arts

Quarter 1 – Module 6: Creation of Arts and Crafts of Luzon (Highlands and Lowlands)

Crafts, Accessories, and Body Ornamentation



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Arts – Grade 7 Alternative Delivery Mode

Quarter 1 – Module 6: Creation of Arts and Crafts of Luzon (Highlands and Lowlands)
Crafts, Accessories, and Body Ornamentation

First Edition, 2020

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Arts

Quarter 1 – Module 6: Creation of Arts and Crafts of Luzon (Highlands and Lowlands) Crafts, Accessories, and Body Ornamentation



Introductory Message

For the facilitator:

The 6th module in Arts 7 (Quarter 1) contains the detailed discussion about the crafts, accessories, and body ornamentation from Luzon. Said discussion focuses on the elements and principles of arts which can be observed on the designs. The facilitator needs to strengthen the learners' understanding about the elements and principles of arts. Analysis of those will help the learners to fully understand its value and appreciate the aesthetic qualities and uniqueness of the design present in the arts and crafts from Luzon. This module used the Blooms' Taxonomy Instructional Design which integrates the Bloom's Taxonomy Model of Learning in every part of the module. Performance task is included in the last part of the module to enhance the creativity of learners. This module will teach learners on how to create their own crafts, accessories, and body ornamentation. Please guide the learners in the different activities especially on the art activity that they have to accomplish. Remind the learners to use separate sheets in answering the pre-test, self-check exercises, and post-test.

For the learner:

The 6th module in Arts 7 (Quarter 1) will guide you to analyze the elements and principles of arts that can be observed in the designs of the crafts, accessories, and body ornamentation from Luzon. By looking into the designs, you could be able to identify the arts and crafts and the place where it originated. You have to identify also the materials used that made those artworks unique. This module will guide you to create your own crafts, accessories and body ornamentation which shows the characteristics of arts and crafts from Luzon. Are you excited to create your own artwork? Try to accomplish all the challenging task.

his module has the following parts and corresponding icons:								
(Ph)	What I Need to Know	This will give you an idea of the skills or competencies you are expected to learn in the module.						
	What I Know	This part includes an activity that aims to check what you already know about the lesson to take. If you get all the answers correct (100%), you may decide to skip this module.						
Will have	What's In	This is a brief drill or review to help you link the current lesson with the previous one.						
	What's New	In this portion, the new lesson will be introduced to you in various ways such as a story, a song, a poem, a problem opener, an activity or a situation.						
9	What is It	This section provides a brief discussion of the lesson. This aims to help you discover and understand new concepts and skills.						
	What's More	This comprises activities for independent practice to solidify your understanding and skills of the topic. You may check the answers to the exercises using the Answer Key at the end of the module.						
	What I Have Learned	This includes questions or blank sentence/paragraph to be filled in to process what you learned from the lesson.						
()	What I Can Do	This section provides an activity which will help you transfer your new knowledge or skill into real life situations or concerns.						

This is a task which aims to evaluate your level of mastery in achieving the learning competency.

In this portion, another activity will be given to you to enrich your knowledge or skill of the lesson learned. This also tends retention of learned concepts.

This contains answers to all activities in the module.

Assessment

At the end of this module you will also find:

References

This is a list of all sources used in developing this module.

The following are some reminders in using this module:

- 1. Use the module with care. Do not put unnecessary mark/s on any part of the module. Use a separate sheet of paper in answering the exercises.
- 2. Don't forget to answer *What I Know* before moving on to the other activities included in the module.
- 3. Read the instruction carefully before doing each task.
- 4. Observe honesty and integrity in doing the tasks and checking your answers.
- 5. Finish the task at hand before proceeding to the next.
- 6. Return this module to your teacher/facilitator once you are through with it.

If you encounter any difficulty in answering the tasks in this module, do not hesitate to consult your teacher or facilitator. Always bear in mind that you are not alone.

We hope that through this material, you will experience meaningful learning and gain deep understanding of the relevant competencies. You can do it!

Lesson

1

Creation of Arts and Crafts of Luzon (Highlands and Lowlands)

Crafts, Accessories, and Body Ornamentation

Learning Competencies

The learner:

- 1. creates crafts that can be locally assembled with local materials, guided by local traditional techniques (e.g., habi, lilip, etc). (A7PR-Ic-e-1)
- 2. derives elements from traditions/history of a community for one's artwork. (A7PR-If-2)
- 3. shows the relationship of the development of crafts in specific areas of the country, according to functionality, traditional specialized expertise, and availability of resources (e.g. pottery, weaving, jewelry, baskets). (A7PR-If-3)
- 4. shows the relationship of Luzon (highlands and lowlands) arts and crafts to Philippine culture, traditions, and history (Islamic influences, Spanish heritage, and American legacies in education, business, modernization, and entertainment, as well as in indigenous practices, fiestas, and religious and social practices) (A7PR-Ih-4)



What I Need to Know

Hi! Are you ready to learn more? Do you want more challenging activities? Enjoy your day in answering and doing stimulating activities that help you to be more creative and knowledgeable Filipino Artists. In the previous lesson, you are given a chance to know the different textile designs found in the highlands and lowlands of Luzon. It is important for you to determine the similarities and differences of the characteristics as well as the elements and principles of arts used in every textile design to understand the connections of every group of people in Luzon. It has been said that Philippines has unique design, characteristics, materials, functions and used in terms of its textile design. Weaving, as an ancient tradition of textile art and craft that dates back in several centuries, involves the process of making textile, tapestries, attire and fabrics which is considered as an intrinsic part of Filipino culture. Nowadays, it is one of the sources of income of the compatriots in our country

Aside from textile or fabric designing, there are crafts which are also part of the traditions of Luzon's highlands and lowlands. One of these is the accessories that beautify their looks and attires and serve as charms and symbols for different occasions in their communities. An additional design to the body which uses small fancy object to make it attractive and less plain is the ornaments. Another craft of Luzon is the Burnay making, a form of pottery. Would you like to experience making your own pot, accessories and ornaments? In this module, you will learn how to make your own crafts, clay ware, body ornaments and accessories not only with the goal to make your piece attractive and elegant but also to appreciate the culture of highlands and lowlands of Luzon embedded on these crafts.

Learning Objectives

In this module, you will be able to:

- 1. Determine the different materials and techniques used in crafts and accessories, and body ornamentation in the highlands and lowlands of Luzon;
- 2. Make/create /draw pottery, tattoo and accessories (amulets or bracelets) using local materials and techniques; and
- 3. Appreciate the pottery, amulets, jewelries, and tattoo techniques of Luzon through determining the proper used of elements and principles of art and how it reflects the culture.



What I Know

A. Multiple Choice

Directions: Read the questions carefully and choose the BEST answer. Write the letter and word/s on your answer sheet.

- 1. What are the materials in making burnay?
 - A. fine gravel, sand, and ashes
 - B. soil and wax
 - C. wax and clay
 - D. fine gravel and powder soap
- 2. Some design such as those found in antique jewelries are completely done by because these cannot be done by machines.
 - A. feet
 - B. knee
 - C. elbow
 - D. hand

3.	Ling-ling-o, which is worn around the neck, serves as symbols for Ifugao tribes. A. rice granary B. rain C. fertility
	D. fruit
4.	What kind of ink is used by Wang- Od in her traditional tattoo? A. used oil B. charcoal and Water C. paints and water D. water and soap
5.	It is considered as clothing and decoration because it covers the chest and arms. A. jewelries B. amulets C. tattoo D. pottery
6.	What element of arts is usually used in traditional tattoo of Kalinga? A. line B. color C. texture D. value
7.	What principle/s of design is/are prominent in burnay of Ilocos? A. balance and proportion B. contrast C. pattern and repetition D. emphasis
8.	What is the special characteristic of the amulets of Ifugaos in terms of its principles? A. radially-symmetrical B. radially balance C. symmetrically balance D. asymmetrically balance
9.	What element of arts is best applied in the jewelries of Luzon? A. line B. value C. texture D. form

10.How	would	you	best	promote	to	the	country	the	different	arts	and	crafts	of
Luzo	n?												

- A. By selling those crafts
- B. By showing respect in using those crafts
- C. By giving tourists a chance to use those crafts
- D. By creating as many as you can
- **B.** Complete the following statements by supplying the right word/s from the box below. Write them on your answer sheet.

Charcoal	Jeweler	Mertika
Decoration	Damugmug	Ling –ling-o

11.She uses	and water that is tapped onto the skin through a thorn
end.	
12.It is considered as	clothing and because it covers the chest and the
arms.	
13 makes	, and repairs jewelry such as bonds, cuts, and shapes and
at the same time s	ells his/her work.
14.Uling is combined	with local fresh water, forms a paste to an that is called
·	
15.The	form made of gold or brass pendants and earrings still
survived in the Ifu	gao and the Igorot in Northern Philippines



Do you have the following accessories? Which of these do you like? Can you identify the materials used in making these accessories and crafts? Write your answer on the box.

Crafts, Accessories and Body Ornamentation	Illustrations	Materials
1. Flower vase		
2. Bracelet		
3. Anklet	The state of the s	
4. Necklace	September 1997	
5. Henna tattoo	ImZZ4	

- 1. From what materials do you think these crafts are made up of?
- 2. What clues gave you an idea about the materials that might have been used in making each craft?
- 3. In what occasions or places can those crafts be mostly observed?

The previous activity guided you to look closely in the designs for you to figure out the materials used. In the next parts of the module, try to discover how these materials have something to do with the culture of the place and how it can be localized to modify its distinct characteristics.





Burnay

Look around or imagine the places that you have been into. Can you see crafts or potteries displayed? What are the materials used? Considering the tribes and groups of people in the highlands and lowlands of Luzon, one can say how rich their culture is. There are a lot of art forms present in the said place. To name some, one of the arts and crafts of the Ilocanos is the burnay pottery. It is the unglazed earthen jar with small opening. The potters mix fine gravel, sand, and ashes and fire the clay to make the burnay heavy and sturdy. Simple designs like curve patterns can be applied around the shoulders of the jar. Pricking the jar with a stick while it is still soft is another style to make the surface more interesting.1

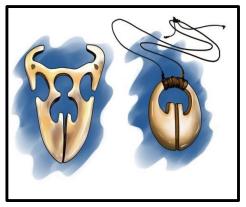
Another art of Kalinga is tattooing. It is considered as clothing and decoration because it covers their chest and arms. Wang- Od is the last "mambabatok" or traditional tattoo artist. She uses charcoal and water that is tapped into the skin through a thorn end.² The first step is craping the charcoal (*uling*) from the rice pot while it cooks over the fire. Second, the charcoal or uling collected from the pot is combined with local fresh water to form the paste called merteka. The merteka is fine-tuned by kneading with Wang Od's fingertips. Using dry straw, she lays out the pattern for the design. She bends the full length of the stalk and dip them into the hand- made pigment, creating a stencil of the tattoo. Thorns from pomelo tree serve as the needle. She tests their sharpness on her own ankle to begin. This painful tattoo technique is said to be a thousand years old.



Wang-Od

 $^{^{1}}$ Lourdes R. Siobal et.al, "Arts and Crafts of Luzon (Highlands and Lowlands)" in Music and Artrs Learner's Material-Grade 7, (Department of Education ,2017), 147

² Lourdes R. Siobal et. al "Arts and Crafts of Luzon (Highlands and Lowlands)" in Music and Artrs Learner's Material-Grade 7, (Department of Education, 2017), 149



Ling-ling-o

Ling-ling-o or dinumug is the amulet of the Ifugaos. This is made from jade, gold, copper, bronze, stone, and other materials. The kind of material used for personal ornaments suggests differences in social standing. The ling- ling-o made from gold or brass pendants and earrings still survives among the Ifugao and the Igorot in Northern Philippines. Nowadays, many examples are made of shells and gold\ which are worn around the Ifugao's neck and serve as fertility symbols for Ifugao tribes.

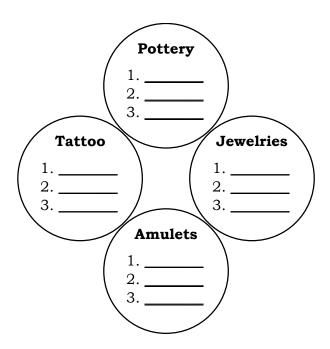
Jewelry industry is prominent in Meycauayan, Bulacan. Craftsmen fashion trinkets from precious metal such as gold and silver, and precious and semi-precious stones, pearls and diamonds. A jeweler makes and repairs jewelry such as bonds, cuts, and shapes and at the same time, he or she is the one who sells his/her work. Some designs such as those found in antique jewelries are completely hand crafted because these cannot be done by machines.²



Jewelries

Determine whether the materials given in the box are used to make or TATTOO, AMULETS, JEWELY by completing the table below. Write your answer on your paper or answer sheet.

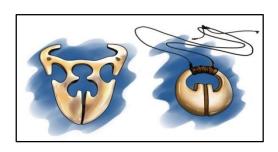
Precious stones
charcoal
diamonds
Sand
wood
Thorn from Pomelo Tree
Gravel
Hand-made pigment
shell
bronze
pearls
clay



Describe the following pictures based on their designs (Elements and Principles of Arts). Explain how these elements and principles reflect the functionality, traditions and availability of resources.









Elements/ Principles	Pottery (Burnay)	Tattoo	Amulets	Jewelries
line				
shape				
color				
texture				
balance				
contrast				
emphasis				
Rhythm/movement				
proportion				

1.	After describing the	elements	and	principles	of	art	used	in	every	craft,	what
	are their similarities	and differ	ence	es?							
	Similarities										

Similarities:	
Differences:	

2. How did the elements create the distinctive characteristics of every craft?



Activity 1

In this activity you will be able to enhance your creative imagination in designing your own jewelries and amulets. It will give you a chance to plan on what to do with your recyclable things at home or in your surroundings.

Direction: Design your own amulets/jewelries using the recyclable materials in your classroom/ surroundings. Draw it on another sheet of bond paper.

Compare your own design from the illustrations on the earlier pages. Use the following guide questions.

- 1. What is the special characteristic of your design that makes it different from the other illustrations?
- 2. Based on your design, give at least five elements of art used and explain its importance.
- 3. How will it be beneficial to you?

Activity 2: MY MAGIC FIVE

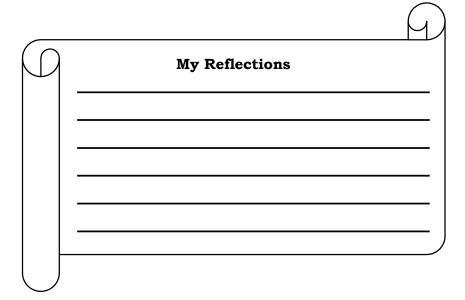
Directions: Elements are important in the creation of the arts and crafts in Luzon. Using the table below, give five importance of the elements present in the arts and crafts of Luzon. Afterwards, discuss its importance by responding to the following questions below. Do this activity on your activity notebook.

- 1. How did you come up with the listed importance of elements you have written in the table?
- 2. How would you prove that the elements presented in the arts and crafts of Luzon can bring a big impact in the preservation of the culture of the people in the highland and lowland part of Luzon?

Great! You have just finished the activities that surely gave you more ideas about the arts and crafts of Luzon. Now, for the record, try to go back and reflect on what you have learned in this whole module. Get your activity notebook and be expressive!



What I Have Learned





Assessment

A. Multiple Choice

Directions: Read the questions carefully and choose the BEST answer. Write the letter and word/s on your answer sheet.

- 1. What are the materials in making burnay?
 - A. fine gravel, sand, and ashes
 - B. soil and wax
 - C. wax and clay
 - D. fine gravel and powder soap
- 2. Some design such as those found in antique jewelries are completely done by because these cannot be done by machines.
 - A. feet
 - B. knee
 - C. elbow
 - D. hand

3.	Ling-ling-o, which is worn around the neck, serves as symbols for Ifugao tribes. A. rice granary B. rain C. fertility D. fruit
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9.	What element of arts is best applied in the jewelries of Luzon? A. line B. value C. texture D. form

- 10. How would you best promote to the country the different arts and crafts of Luzon?
 - A. By selling those crafts
 - B. By showing respect in using those crafts
 - C. By giving tourists a chance to use those crafts
 - D. By creating as many as you can
- **B.** Complete the following statements by supplying the right word/s from the box below. Write them on your answer sheet.

Charcoal	Jeweler	Mertika
Decoration	Damugmug	Ling –ling-o

11.She uses	and water that	is tapped onto the skin through a thorn
end.		
12.It is considere	d as clothing and	because it covers the chest and the
arms.		
13 ma	akes, and repairs jewe	elry such as bonds, cuts, and shapes and
at the same tin	me sells his/her work.	
14.Uling is comb	ined with local fresh	water, forms a paste to an that is called
•		
15.The	form made of g	gold or brass pendants and earrings still
survived in the	e Ifugao and the Igoro	t in Northern Philippines.



The following art activities are provided for you to work on; TATTOO ARTIST FOR A DAY and FLOWER POT DAY. Select only one activity to be accomplished. In doing this activity, you need to incorporate in your creation the designs, and forms of the highland and lowland artifacts and object to make your output more appealing.

TATTOO ARTIST FOR A DAY

Tattoo is a Philippine art, which the designs are connected with their rituals, traditions, social backgrounds and values. They use different symbols on their tattoo like leaves, animals, sun, moon, and many more.

In this activity, you will use your creativity, imagination, and appreciation by designing your own modern colorful tattoo. Follow the procedures carefully.

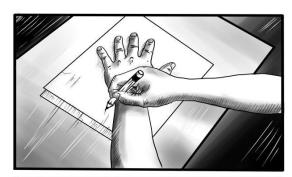
Take a photo of your artwork and submit it to your facilitator through messenger, e-mail, or other media platforms.

Materials:

- oil pastel / crayons
- pencil
- scissors
- scraper/ barbecue stick/
- pen or marker
- paper/bond paper

Procedure:

1. In a clean bond paper trace your arm onto it using a marker or a pencil.



2. After tracing, cut the lines you have marked using any cutting materials like scissors.



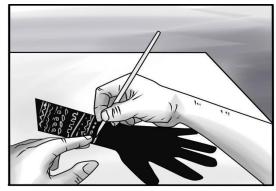
3. Color your paper arm with light set of colors.



4. Put the black color over the first set of colors.



5. Using materials with sharp tip like barbecue stick, scrape or scratch the black color to create design and patterns. Your appealing surroundings or your memorable experience may serve as a great influence on your tattoo design.



FLOWER POT DAY

Pottery is one of the arts and crafts of Ilocanos. It is used for storing water and rice grains and as container for salt sugar, basi,(local wine) and bagoong .

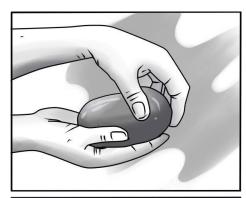
In this activity you will apply your imaginative appreciation to pottery through creating/ making your own Flower pot jar. Follow the directions carefully.

Materials:

- clay / colored clay
- pencil

Procedure:

1. Get a piece of clay and form an elongated shape.



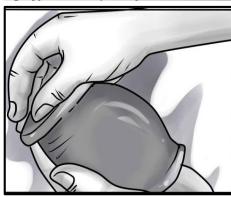
2. Make a hole using a pencil or a ballpen.



3. Widen the hole until you reach the desired size.



4. Close the other side of the whole by putting a little amount of clay. Flatten the said surface.



5. Using the tip of the pencil start designing your flower pot.



Rubrics

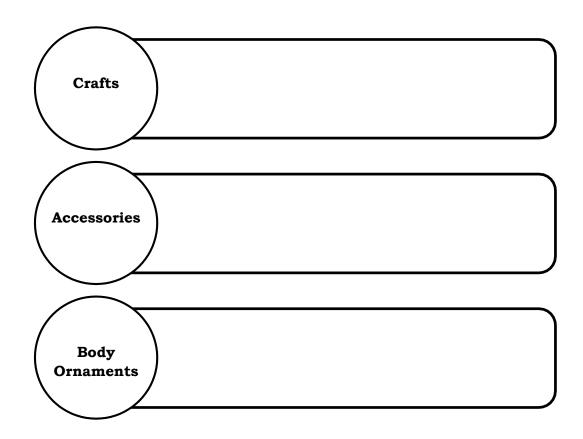
	10 POINTS	8 POINTS	6 POINTS	4 POINTS
Creativity/ Elements of Arts & Principles of Design	Artworks contain an original design. Designs should not be copied from other learning resources. Effective use of the Elements and Principles of art were observed in all aspects of the design	Most of the artwork elements are unique, but 1 element was copied from the source material. Elements and Principles of art were observed, however, 1 element does not complement to the over-all design and theme	Most of the artwork elements are unique, but 2 elements were copied from the source material. Elements and Principles of art were observed, however, 2 elements does not complement to the over-all design and theme	Some of the artwork elements are unique, but 3 elements were copied from the source material. Elements and Principles of art were observed, however, 3 elements does not complement to the over-all design and theme
Attractiveness/ Craftsmanship	The artwork exhibited attractiveness and craftsmanship with the following characteristics: a. neatness b. accuracy of the execution of the elements and principles of art c. accuracy of the weaving techniques d. the design obtained high level of difficulty and complexity	The artwork exhibited attractiveness and craftsmanship, however, only 3 characteristics were met.	The artwork exhibited attractiveness and craftsmanship, however, only 2 characteristics were met	The artwork exhibited attractiveness and craftsmanship, however, only 1 characteristic was met
Timeliness	The artwork was submitted on the set schedule	The artwork was submitted one day beyond the set schedule	The artwork was submitted two days beyond the set schedule	The artwork was submitted three days beyond the set schedule



Congratulations for finishing this module! You have shown great performance answering the previous activities. As the cliché goes, learning is continuous process. So, before you totally proceed to the next module, answer the given activity and make your learning experience more effective!

Activity 1: EXPRESS WAY!

Directions: Using the diagram below, express your understanding on the concepts about the arts and crafts of Luzon. Accomplish this activity on your activity notebook.



- 1. How these arts and crafts from Luzon help the country's culture and tradition?
- 2. What makes the arts and crafts from Kalinga, Ifugao and Bulacan different from others? Why do you say so?
- 3. What particular craft, accessory or ornament would you want to have from these places? Why do you want it?



- 1. A. fine gravel, sand, and ashes

10.B. By showing respect in using

- 2. D. Hand
- 4. B. Charcoal and Water

8. C. Symmetrically balance 7. A. Balance and proportion

9. D. Form

- 6. A. Line
- 5. C. Tattoo

o-gnil-gniJ.81 14.Mertika 13.Jeweler 12.Decoration 11.Charcoal those craft

- 3. C. Fertility

References

Lourdes R. Siobal et. al "Arts and Crafts of Luzon (Highlands and Lowlands)" in Music and Arts Learner's Material-Grade 7, (Department of Education, 2017), 147,149, 155

National Musem of the Philippines, Lingling-o (Author, Padre Burgos Drive, City of Manila Philippines, 2014.Accessed February 15, 2020. http://www.nationalmuseum.gov.ph/nationalmuseumbeta/Collections/Arc haeo/Linglin g-o.html

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